Financial Management Improvement Plan (FMIP)

FY 2012/13 to FY 2015/16



Ministry of Health and Population Ramshahpath, Kathmandu, Nepal December, 2012

First Revision- April 2014



Preface

The Ministry of Health and Population (MoHP) has taken several steps during the preparation and finalisation of this *Financial Management Improvement Plan (FMIP) - FY 2012/13 to FY 2015/16.* We have realised the importance of strengthening financial management practices across the MoHP which will help achieve the targets outlined in the Governance and Accountability Action Plan (GAAP) of Nepal Health Sector Programme-2. This plan intends to strengthen the MoHP's current practices on financial planning, accounting procedures, internal control system, financial reporting, monitoring and auditing. It further intends to enhance the capacity of human resources working in planning and financial management sectors. MoHP considers this document as a live document. Based on the annual report of the OAG's, reviews related to financial management and the various consultation with partners and experts MoHP has decided to bring the first revision of FMIP.

MoHP appreciates the inputs from our valued partners i.e. The World Bank, DFID, USAID, KfW and AusAID in preparing and finalising this important document. MoHP also thankful to the technical inputs from NHSSP and Crown Agents for translating the relevant evidences into this plan. We also value the inputs from departments, centres and divisions under the MoHP.

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ACRONYMS

AWPB : Annual Work Plan and Budget

CAPP : Consolidate Annual Procurement Plan

CMS : Contract Management System

DFID : Department for International Development

DHO : District Health Office

DOHS : Department of Health Services
DPHO : District Public Health Office
EDP : External Development Partner
FCGO : Financial Control General Office

FMIP : Financial Management Improvement Plan

FMR : Financial Monitoring Report

FMTC : Financial Management Technical Committee

FPA : Financial Procedure Act

FPR : Financial Procedure Regulation

GAAP : Governance and Accountability Action Plan

GON : Government of Nepal
GPP : Good Practice Principle

HFRA : Health Fiduciary Risk Assessment

HRFMD : Human resource and Management Division

IPR : Implementation Progress ReportJFA : Joint Financing ArrangementLMD : Logistics management Division

LMIS : Logistic Management Information System

M&E : Monitoring and EvaluationMD : Management DivisionMoF : Ministry of Finance

MOHP : Ministry of Health and Population

MTEF : Medium-Term Expenditure Framework

NHSP : Nepal Health Sector Programme

NHSSP : Nepal Health Sector Support Programme

NPC : National Planning CommissionOAG : Office of the Auditor General

PETS : Public Expenditure Tracking Survey

PFM : Public Financial Management

PIP : Procurement Implementation Plan

PPICD : Policy, Planning and International Cooperation Division

QA : Quality Assurance

RFR (WB) : Report on Fiduciary Review (World Bank) of NHSP-2

RHD : Regional Health Directorate

TABUCS : Transaction Accounting and Budget Control System

1. Background

Financial management refers to the capacity to plan in accordance with national policy and fiscal framework, to prepare budgets and ensure their timely release, to ensure transparent and timely accounting for spending, and to provide follow up financial auditing of expenditure, including assessment of value for money. There is wide agreement that effective institutions and systems of financial management have a critical role to play in supporting implementation of policies of national development and poverty reduction. During NHSP-1 and the initial period of NHSP-2, activities were implemented to strengthen the financial management system and thereby improve performance in financial management. This has contributed to timely budget release, improved financial reporting and improved absorption capacity. In particular, efforts during the initial stage of NHSP-2 have already resulted in a reduction in audit queries at all levels and prompt response to any such queries that do arise. MoHP has prepared a concept note on the Transactional Accounting and Budget Control System (TABUCS) and included it in the current AWPB-2011/12. There has been a significant improvement in reducing audit queries against audited expenditures, from 9% in 2008/09 to 7% in 2011, and increasing the proportion of irregularity clearances, from 35% in 2008/9 to 37% in 2011/12. In order to strengthen the current good practices and implement new initiatives this Financial Management Improvement Plan (FMIP) is revised and endorsed by Ministry of Health and Population (MoHP).

2. Purpose

The Financial Management Improvement Plan (FMIP), which is an addendum to the Plan contained in the Governance and Accountability Action Plan (GAAP), intends to strengthen the MoHP's current practices on financial planning, accounting procedures, internal control system, financial reporting, monitoring, auditing and transparency measures. The plan also intends to enhance the capacity of human resources working in planning and financial management sectors. Objectives and their indicators are included in the following table. The FMIP draws on the audit observations and also on categories in the internationally-recognised standardised

approach to public financial management, known as PEFA – the Public Expenditure and Financial Accountability framework (www.pefa.org).

3. Key Results

The overall thrust implementing Financial Management Improvement Plan is to reduce the fiduciary risk and to improve the overall financial accountability in the health sector. Following are the key Results Indicators:

- Volume of irregularities in the audit report reduced to about 35%;
- Trimester progress reports are prepared within 45 days of the end of the trimester;
- Audit reports are prepared and submitted within 9 months of the end of fiscal year;
- Funds are disbursed to hospitals based on performance.

Financial Management Improvement Plan (FMIP) – FY 2012/13 to FY 2015/16

S.N.	Key Objectives/Key Activities	Implementing Unit in MOHP	Key Indicators	Timeframe	Status	Remarks
1	Budget Preparation- credibility,					
1.1	Improve comprehensiveness of the h	nealth sector budg	get			PEFA
1.1.1	A study of autonomous/semi- autonomous hospitals and health institutions' financing to determine how to incorporate them into the MoHP AWPB arrangements. Note : See below 3.2.7 & 3.2.8 for similar review of accounting, reporting and audit.	MoHP PPICD and HRFMD	- Study completed and presented to the MoHP and EDPs	By July 2015		PEFA (PI-7) FRA/DFID
1.1.2	A framework developed and agreed to routinely capture all budget information from hospitals and institutions throughout the health system.	MoHP PPICD and HRFMD	- Framework developed and adopted by the MoHP for NHSP-3	By 2015/16		PEFA (PI-7) FRA/DFID
1.1.3	Review budget allocation criteria of MoHP for efficient allocation of resources.	MoHP PPICD and HRFMD	- Budget allocation criteria of MoHP reviewed	By 2014/15		PEFA (PI-4) FRA/DFID
1.1.4	Framework in place to improve EDP funding predictability and comprehensive on-budget and off-budget support information.	MoHP PPICD and HRFMD	- Framework developed and adopted by the MoHP for NHSP-3	By January 2015		PEFA (D-1)

S.N.	Key Objectives/Key Activities	Implementing Unit in MOHP	Key Indicators	Timeframe	Status	Remarks
1.2	Budget Preparation improved					
1.2.1	Review responsibilities and guidelines in the MoHP to ensure that top-down and bottom-up planning and budgeting processes work harmoniously and that they meet NPC /MoF/ JFA /NHSP-2 requirements.	MoHP PPICD and HRFMD	- Guidelines developed to ensure harmony between top-down and bottom-up planning and budgeting processes	By 2014/15		- PEFA (PI-11 &12) - FRA/DFID
1.2.2	MoHP to prepare consolidated annual procurement plan (CAPP)	MoHP PPICD and HRFMD, DoHS	- Responsibilities defined for preparing CAPP	By July 2015		- PPA, 2007 (clause No. 6) & PPR, 2007 (clause No. 8) - JFA (Clause No. VIII) - GAAP-2 (5.1)
1.3	Improve policy-based budgeting:					
1.3.1	MoHP to review and develop improved NHSP Results Based Framework with clearly defined responsibilities.	MoHP PPICD and HRFMD DoHS	- NHSP Results Based Framework Improved	By July 2014		- FRA/DFID
1.3.2	MoHP to revise, simplify and align AWPB to NHSP strategy and priorities and to Results Based Framework.	MoHP PPICD and DoHS	- AWPB aligned to NHSP strategy and priorities and to Results Based Framework	By December 2014		- FRA/DFID
1.3.2	Incorporate MTEF principles at MoHP to improve budget submissions to the MoF and to strengthen linkage between policy and resource allocation.	MoHP PPICD and HRFMD DoHS	- Budget submissions improved by incorporating MTEF principles at MoHP	By January 2015		- PEFA (P-5) - FRA/DFID

S.N.	Key Objectives/Key Activities	Implementing Unit in MOHP	Key Indicators	Timeframe	Status	Remarks
1.4	Review cost centres structures througho					
1.4.1	Review need for cost centres in health sector for effective and efficient implementation and timely reporting.	MoHP PPICD and HRFMD DoHS	- Cost centre assessment completed and changes implemented	By July 2015		- PEFA (I-9) - FMIP Dec. 2012, (3.4) - GAAP/NHSP-2
1.5	Budget execution-Control in accounting	, recording and rep	orting (Improved funds flow arran	gements):		
1.5.1	MoHP and DoHS to send annual work plans, with authorization letters within stipulated timeframe.	MoHP PPICD and HRFMD DoHS	- Authorization letter and annual work plan received on time	As stated in the Financial Procedures Act and Regulations		- FPR, 2007 - GAAP, (4.2) - FMIP Dec. 2012, (3.1)
1.5.2	Implement a funds flow tracking system to track absorption at spending units	MoHP PPICD and HRFMD DoHS	 Fund flow tracking system developed and tested and information available on spending (absorption) by unit 80% absorption rate reported 	BY 2014/15		- GAAP (4.2) - FMIP Dec. 2012, (3.3) - FRA/DFID
1.5.3	Identify districts where difficulties are observed and pilot implementation, training and monitoring to improve budget execution.	MoHP PPICD and HRFMD, DoHS	- Develop criteria for assessing difficulties on budget execution and improvement piloted	By July 2015		- PEFA (PI-9)

S.N.	Key Objectives/Key Activities	Implementing Unit in MOHP	Key Indicators	Timeframe	Status	Remarks
1.5.4	Undertake independent PETS or mini- PETS on priority programme basis	MoHP PPICD and HRFMD, DoHS in coordination with FCGO	- PETS results reviewed and used in resource allocation decisions	By 2014/15		- JFA, clause No. 62, - OGA audit report of NHSP- 2 (2011/12, May 22,2013) - FRA/DFID
2	Strengthen the internal financial contro	ls environment and	complain			
2.1	Strengthen the internal financial contro	ls in the MoHP at a	II levels:			
2.1.1	Formation of a Financial Management Technical Committee (FMTC) within MoHP to oversee improvements in controls.	MoHP HRFMD	Formation of a PFM Organise at least one meeting per trimester and report to audit committee	August 2012	 PFM Committee Formation in 2012/13 PFM working group formation in 6th October 2013 Meeting conducting trimesterly 	- FMIP Dec. 2012, (4.1),

S.N.	Key Objectives/Key Activities	Implementing Unit in MOHP	Key Indicators	Timeframe	Status	Remarks
2.1.2	Develop and disseminate guidelines on internal control procedures and provide training to finance and nonfinance staff, including unit chiefs.	MoHP HRFMD	 Internal control guidelines prepared Printing of the guidelines Trainings (induction as well as refresher) on financial management provided to finance and non-finance staffs Training reports 	By March 2014 and as per need there after	 Guidelines prepared & endorsed by the MoHP on 22nd Jan 2014, Guidelines printed MoHP instructed, 20 Feb 2014, to all cost centres to implement it, A National workshop held on 28 Feb 2014 Guidelines distributed in all cost centres. 	- Financial Procedures Regulation, 2007 (2064) clause no. 95(1) - AGO reports - FMIP Dec. 2012, (4.4)
2.1.3	Develop and implement standard filing and documentation system	MoHP HRFMD & Administration Division	 Filing and documentation guidelines prepared Printing of the guidelines Trainings (induction as well as refresher) on concerned staffs 	July 2015		- Revised on FMIP (4.6) by WB on 1st Sept 2013
2.1.4	Assessment to see the impact and efficiency of virements on MOHP programmes, followed by developing a framework for its periodic monitoring of varmints.	MoHP PPICD & HRFMD	Impact and efficiency of varmints assessed.Monitoring framework of varmints developed.	By July 2015		- Audit reports - FPR, 2008 - FRA/DFID

S.N.	Key Objectives/Key Activities	Implementing	Key Indicators	Timeframe	Status	Remarks
		Unit in MOHP				
2.1.5	Improved payroll arrangements: A review of current HR and payroll preparation processes throughout the MoHP (including the HuRIS system) to	MoHP HRFMD & Administration Division	- Processes, procedures and controls reviewed and updated and disseminated to HR and payroll officers	Beginning of 2014/15	-	- PEFA (PI-18) - FRA/DFID
	help define responsibilities for validation of payroll records and salary payments in full compliance with regulations.					
3	Improved financial and management ac	counting				
3.1	Re-activate the online connectivity with FMR preparation, format and reconcilia		tabase to improve timeliness of FN	MRs and comple	te the review of	- RFR (WB) App 2 (1.1)
3.1.1	Develop and install the software at MoHP	MoHP HRFMD	- Software developed and installed	November 2013	Completed	- FMIP Dec. 2012, (1.2) - RFR (WB) App 2 (1.3)
3.1.2	Enter into an MOU with FCGO to establish online connectivity with FCGO financial database	MoHP HRFMD	- Submission of FMR	November 2013	Completed	- FMIP Dec. 2012, (4.4) - RFR (WB) App 2 (1.1)
3.2	Strengthen the existing financial manag	- PEFA (PI-22&23) - RFR (WB) App 2 (1.2)				
3.2.1	Design and pilot the transaction account and budget control system (TABUCS)	MoHP HRFMD, DoHS	- TABUCS system designed and piloted	June 2013	- Completed	- PEFA (PI-22&23) - FMIP Dec. 2012, (2.1)

S.N.	Key Objectives/Key Activities	Implementing Unit in MOHP	Key Indicators	Timeframe	Status	Remarks
3.2.2	Finalise the TABUCS with feedback from piloted spending units	MoHP HRFMD, DoHS	- TABUCS software finalised	Nov 2013	- Completed	- PEFA (PI-22&23) - FMIP Dec. 2012, (2.2) - RFR (WB) App 2 (1.2)
3.2.3	Implementation of TABUCS in all spending units	MoHP HRFMD, DoHS	- TABUCS software installed in all spending units and configured to capture sub national heath related revenues and expenditures	December 2014	 TABUCS rollout decision made by on October 29, 2013 (2070.07.12) Training for Trainer has completed on December 2013 TABUCS Training completed 150 cost centres up to Feb 2014. 	- PEFA (PI-22&23) - FMIP Dec. 2012, (2.3) - RFR (WB) App 2 (1.2)
3.2.4	- Prepare FMRs within 30 days using internally generated financial information (TABUCS) which is reconciled with the FCGO data	MoHP HRFMD, DoHS	 Reconciled FMRs produced from TABUCS Revised FMR templates 	Starting FY 2015/16 April, 2014	- Simplifying of FMR is on process	- FMIP Dec. 2012, (2.4) - RFR (WB) App 2 (1.2) - MoHP and EDPs issues - FRA/DFID
3.2.5	Prepare IPRs within 30 days using TABUCS	MoHP HRFMD, DoHS	- IPRs produced from TABUCS	Starting FY 15/16	-	- FMIP Dec. 2012, (2.5),

S.N.	Key Objectives/Key Activities	Implementing	Key Indicators	Timeframe	Status	Remarks
		Unit in MOHP				
3.2.6	Link TABUCS with eAWPB so that	MoHP PPICD &	- TABUCS and eAWPB website	By August		- FMIP Dec. 2012,
	processing can be done on one site	HRFMD, DoHS	merged	2015		(2.6) - FRA/DFID
3.2.7	Undertake study of autonomous	MoHP HRFMD	- Study of autonomous	By December		- OAG-Audit
	hospital accounting, reporting,		hospital accounting,	2014		report - FRA/DFID
	monitoring and audit arrangements,		reporting, monitoring and audit arrangements			- FRAJDFID
			completed,			
3.2.8	Recommend improved framework for	MoHP HRFMD	- improved framework for	End of		- FRA/DFID
	implementation (Link to above study at		hospital accounting,	2014/15		
	this level on financing).		reporting and monitoring arrangements developed			
			arrangements developed			
3.2.9	Introduce Performance based	MoHP PPICD &	- 7 hospitals performance-	July 2014	- PBC initiated in	- PEFA (PI-8)
	contracting (PBC) for hospital services.	HRFMD	based contracts signed in FY 2013/14		some hospitals	- FMIP Dec. 2012,
			- MoHP annual reports on PBC			(4.3)
			- MOHP produces a road map			
			for expanding PBC for	Dec 2014		
			purchasing other tertiary care services			
3.2.10	Implement recommendations on	MoHP PPICD &	- improved framework for	Starting FY		- FRA/DFID
	improving hospital reporting and	HRFMD	hospital accounting,	2015/16		
	monitoring arrangements.		reporting and monitoring			
			arrangements implemented			

S.N.	Key Objectives/Key Activities	Implementing Unit in MOHP	Key Indicators	Timeframe	Status	Remarks
4	Improved Procurement Manag	ement				
4.1 5	See the separate Procurement Improvement Plan (PIP) External Security and Audit-time	MoHP PPICD & HRFMD nely and reliable	e audit and follow-up			
5.1	Prevent and reduce audit irregularit	-				
5.1.1	Formation of an audit committee	MoHP HRFMD	Formation of an audit committee Trimester meetings of audit committee	August 2012 onwards	- Audit committee Formation April 2012 - Frequent meetings held	- FMIP Dec. 2012, (5.1) - GAAP/NHSP II (4.7)
5.1.2	Audit clearance guidelines /manual developed and rolled out including guidance to cost centres on preparation and delivery of audit follow-up action plan	Mohp Hrfmd	 Audit clearance guidelines/ manual produced Audit follow-up action plans of unites and progress review report discussed in audit committee Addition of one module for audit clearance progress tracking in TABUCS 	Feb 2014	- Audit clearance Guidelines prepared & endorsed on 20 th Jan 2014, - Guidelines printed and distributed, - MoHP instructed, 20 Feb 2014, to all cost centres to implement it, - module for audit clearance progress tracking in TABUCS is incorporate	- FMIP Dec. 2012, (5.2) - GAAP/NHSP II (4.7)

S.N.	Key Objectives/Key Activities	Implementing Unit in MOHP	Key Indicators	Timeframe	Status	Remarks
5.1.3	Capacity building of finance officers of all cost centres on audit clearance procedures	MoHP PPICD & HRFMD	- Regional workshop on audit clearance guideline	Started by March 2014	 A National workshop held on 28 Feb 2014 Guidelines distributed in all cost centres. 	- FMIP Dec. 2012, (5.3 & 5.4)
5.1.4	Strengthening performance based audit	MoHP HRFMD	- Requesting OAG to include 2 more programmes in 5 districts for performance audit	Every year	OAG has been performing performance audit every year in 5 districts/ programmes	 FMIP Dec. 2012, (5.5) JFA, clause No. 62, OGA audit report of NHSP-2 (2011/12, May 22,2013)
5.1.5	Develop a communication strategy to raise civil society awareness and increased participation in PFM areas of the health sector	MoHP HRFMD	- Communication strategy developed on health sector (MoHP) financing	By December 2014		- Internal Control Guideline, 2014 (MoHP) clause no. 9.4
6	Capacity Building and Coordina	tion		1		
6.1	Develop the capacity of human resonance spending units)	urces working in f	financial management (MoHP/	DoHS and		- RFR (WB) App 2 (1.6) - FMIP Dec. 2012, (7.1)
	Targeted capacity building of key entities and officers:	MoHP PPICD & HRFMD, Departments				- FMIP Dec. 2012, (6)
6.1.1	Members of audit committee		- Organise one orientation/ Interaction for audit	Starting FY 2013/14		- FMIP Dec. 2012, (6.1)

S.N.	Key Objectives/Key Activities	Implementing	Key Indicators	Timeframe	Status	Remarks
		Unit in MOHP				
6.1.2	Office Chief and Account Chief		committee each year - Training /workshop each year at region level to office chief & Account chief - Audit query volume-more than 50% submitted and 35% cleared - Status of audit clearance reports produced by spending unit to	Started in FY 2013/14		- FMIP Dec. 2012, (6.2)
6.1.3	Training on the TABUCS		Departments & MoHP Training for spending units using TABUCS <i>manual</i> and software	Every year		- FMIP Dec. 2012, (6.3)
6.1.4	Abroad training/exposure on Financial Management for 6 people from MoHP/DoHS		- Response on primarily audit report 100%	Every year		- FMIP Dec. 2012, (6.4)
6.1.5	Capacity buildings of LMD & Departments		- Training as required	As when required		- FRA/DFID
6.1.6	Prepare a Financial Management Handbook and finalize it through workshops	MoHP HRFMD	- A Financial Management Handbook of MoHP developed and validated	By Dec 2014		- RFR (WB) App 2 (1.6) - Revised on FMIP (6.5) by WB on 1 st Sept 2013

S.N.	Key Objectives/Key Activities	Implementing Unit in MOHP	Key Indicators	Timeframe	Status	Remarks
6.1.7	Undertake a review of GAAP and FMIP quality and implementation in preparation for NHSP-3, and related M&E framework (with EDP support).	MoHP PPICD & HRFMD	- GAAP and FMIP quality reviewed	Dec 2014		- FRA/DFID
7	Monitoring and feedback mechanism					
7.1	Strengthen financial monitoring and	feedback mechar	nism			- RFR (WB) App 2 (1.7) - FMIP Dec. 2012, (7.1)
7.1.1	Monitoring by MoHP	MoHP M&E and HRFMD	 Departmental monitoring reports Regional level monitoring report in coordination with departments National Centre monitoring reports . 	Within the FY		- FMIP Dec. 2012, (7.1)
7.1.2	Monitoring by Departments	Departments/ Divisions	- Regional monitoring reports in incoordination with MoHP	Within the FY		- FMIP Dec. 2012, (7.2)
7.1.3	Monitoring by Regional Directorate	RHDs	- DPHO/DHO monitoring reports	Within the FY		- FMIP Dec. 2012, (731)
7.1.4	Monitoring by Districts	DPHO/DHO	- Health post/ centres monitoring reports	Within the FY		- FMIP Dec. 2012, (7.4)
7.1.5	Feedback to Audit Committee	MoHP HRFMD	- Finance section of MoHP will report to Audit Committee	Within the FY		- FMIP Dec. 2012, (7.5)
7.1.6	Feedback to Financial Management Committee (PFM)	MoHP HRFMD	- Departments & MoHP monitoring Division will report to FMC	Within the FY		- FMIP Dec. 2012, (7.6)

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